

2.21

1. to 2.to 3.didn't 4.shouldn't 5. should 6.haven't 7.ought 8.to
, oughtn't.
-

Unit Three

3.19

1. I do like intelligent students.
 2. Do try to speak to him.
 - 3.He does makes mistakes.
 4. I do hate imperialism.
 5. I do like kind people.
-

3.20

- 1-I hope so . 2-I expect so. 3-I think so. 4-I believe so.
5-He has two brothers. 6-It was sold in 1972.
7-The soldiers are going to the village. 8-suha is going to wash the dishes.
-

3.21

- 1-What an important decision the nationalization of oil was.
 - 2-What argnt dag the 14th of July is.
 - 3-What anice girl Suha is.
 - 4-What a brave boy Hadi is.
-

3.22

Listening , of , are , who , when , of , as well.

3.23

Suha is fourteen tears old . She is wearing a pretty new dress. She is having party today and she is expecting al her friends to come. Her friends are going to bring may present with them. Her friends are going to arrive in a short time. The young people will have a wonderful time to gather.

Unit Four

4.18

- 2- They wish they spoke Russian.
 3. We wish we had many friends.
 4. I wish this room were big.
 6. He said Samir was here and asked if Suha was here ,too.
 8. He eats quickly .
 10. you can't imagine how happy she is!
-

4.19

A) actually , centrally , closely , certainly , collectively , culturally , dearly , fnally.

4.19

- B) carelessness , fullness , kindness , madness .
C) homeless , harmless , aimless , meaningless , bottomless , cloudless , endless , hopeless.
D) excitement , enjoyment.
-

4.20

- 1- I'm read to go whenever you are ready.
 2. Wherever he may be, I shall fine him.
 3. I shall do whatever he tells me to do.
 4. whoever does a thing like that is foolish.
 5. I shall reach you wherever you may be.
-

4.21

Ali Salim was brought up in a town . while he was at school he studied the houses and the buildings of the town. He decided to become an engineer . He was accepted as a helper to Kamal Sami in Basra. Kamal soon knew that Ali was an intelligent student ,but Ali did not want to stag in Basrah.

4.22

I am a student at Baghdad university , and I work hard before he exams. I am 18years old. I am not very tall and I have long black hair .I wear very un usual clothes and my father often gets angry with me . He wants me to wear a suit and tie.

Unit Five

5.19

1. Dates are exported to all countries.
 2. Books are made of paper.
 3. This country is called Iraq.
 4. Rice is grown in the south of Iraq.
-

5.19

1. Please go home at once.
 - 2.He live far away from here.
 3. He is nearly always busy during the day.
 4. He has not gone to school yet.
-

5.20

1. is 2.the 3.in 4. Admit 5.though 6. so 7.so 8.so as 9.the
house 10. As
-

5.21

66 waziriya road ,
Baghdad ,
Iraq.

September 23 , 2005.

Dear Mary ,

I'd like to tell you that I have written to you twice before and that I have received no letter from you. I'd also like to remind you of my invitation to you to come to Iraq in January.

Best wishes to you and your family.

Yours ,
Salim Hassan

Envelope

Mrs.Mary Smith 28 Park lane , Londan , England.	stamp
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Unit six

6.9

1. b 2.c 3.d 4.c 5.b 6.c

6.10

1. he is a grocer.
2. He is nine years old.
3. He went out of the shop to get the box of sweet apples from his car.
4. No, the didn't.
5. Jhny did.
6.because no body let him speak.

6.11

This is a butcher's shop . Three men are standing inside the shop . The girl is buying some meat . The little boy is trying to talk to the butcher . He is talking to the girl.

6.12

1.let 2.let's not 3.let 4.let , let's not 5.let

6.13

1.have to 2.had to 3.had to 4.have to 5.has to

6.14

1. Nearly all of them came back.
2. This is slightly more expensive.
3. He's very good indeed.
4. She's really nice.
5. This is rather lovely.

6.15

1.may 2.may have 3.might have 4.may 5.might 6.might
have

Unit seven

7.10

1.d 2.d 3.a 4.b 5.b

7.11

1. Ur is one of the ancient Sumerian cities.
 2. It lies in Thi-Qar Governorate, about 15 km to the northwest of Nassiriya .
 3. It became famous during reign of Ur-Nammu.
 4. unpaved and narrow.
 5. bone or hard reed.
 6. after death.
 7. in a brick tomb.
-

7.12

There are two people in this picture .The man is wearing the dark glasses . He is holding a stick in his hand. He is trying to cross the street. There are many cars in the street . The boy is trying to help the man cross the street.

7.13

- 1.....he can be a teacher.
 - 2.....they can be actors.
 - 3.....you can be a sailor.
 - 4.....she is a good runner.
 - 5.....you are a heavy smoker.
-

7.14

1. The door was opened.
 2. The blackboard was cleaned.
 3. Tea is often preferred for break fast.
 4. Mistakes are mad some times.
 5. soup is served before fish at dinner.
-

7.15

About , to , of , of , of , by , on , of , of , with ,
out of , in , by , round , to , with , to , on .

Unit eight

8.11

1. c 2.b 3.c 4.d 5.c 6.c

8.12

- 1.didn't have 2.had to 3.didn't have to 4.had to 5.didn't have to
6. had to
-

8.13

- 1.The sick 2.The lazy 3.The deaf 4.The young and the old
5.The strong and the weak
-

8.14

1. My brother said that our car had been borrowed.
2. Saham said that his pen had been take.
3. I wanted to know if the dictionary had been borrowed from the library.
-

8.15

Paragraph (1)

Saladdin ruled Egypt and Syria. He fought the Crusaders. The Crusaders were in Palestine. Saladdin saved Al-Quds. The Crusaders remained for 100 years in Al-Quds. Saladdin freed the prisoners in Al-Quds.

Paragraph (2)

Saladdin liberated Al-Quds in 1187.After the liberation of Palestine the Crusaders started another crusade. Their leader was Richard the lion Heart. He retuned to his country when he failed the capture Al-Quds.

8.16

1.dangerous
2.famous
3.ambitions
4.courageous
5.serious
-

Unit Nine

9.10

1. T
2. F (The special treatment gave the write a great pain).
3. T
4. F (his brothers and sisters laughed).
5. F (The write learnt that they could describe things that he couldn't).
6. T
7. F (It puzzled him but gave him pain).
8. F (His mother allowed them to do things that he was not allowed to do).
9. F(His mother was especially kind to him and his father treated him kindly).
-

9.11

A little boy is lying in bed. A doctor is sitting on a chair by the bed . He is holding the boy's hand in his right hand. He is looking at his watch. The doctor's bag was on the boy's bed. It was full of medicine.

9.12

1. All the six girls are here.
 2. All of boys are my pupils.
 3. Many of these girls are from Baghdad.
 4. Much of his money was wasted.
 5. Several of pupils are my friends.
-

9.13

1. payment
 2. encouragement
 3. agreement
 4. enjoyment
-

9.14

1. I asked my mother what she had bought for Mary's birthday.
 2. Father asked whose book Betty had borrowed.
 3. My friends asked me which of the films I had seen.
 4. Peter asked me when I should pay back the money.
 5. John asked us how father Baghdad was from Basrah.
-

Unit Ten

10.9

1. Mary came home at six O'clock.
 2. Peter always gets back before six O'clock.
 3. My car broke down a few miles from town yesterday.
 4. She has been waiting for him outside since six O'clock.
 5. They have one lesson in the garden every day.
-

10.10

1. It never rains heavily during the summer.
2. John will learn to spell correctly next year.
3. Peter worked hard last summer.
4. We walk to work early in the morning.
5. He left his house quietly before six.

10.11

1. The girl wanted to know if that bus went along Rashid street.
2. He wanted to know if he was to started here all day.
3. She asked if she should drink so much coffee.
4. He asked if the money had been paid to you.

5. We wanted to know if we ought to help these sick people.

10.12

We started after breakfast. The weather was good. These were four people in the car. There were many cars on the road. My brother drove. We went to Habbaniya. WE took our lunch with us. The car ran well. We returned home at night . WE were happy after the picnic.

10.13

30 National Street,
Ashar,
Basrah,
Iraq.
April 21,2009

Dear Petyer,

I am very happy because I won a prize offered by the school for getting the highest mark in English.

Yours Firas

Mr.Peter Jones, 21 Queen street, Liverpool, England	stam ..
--	------------

Unit Eleven

11.11

1. d.
2. b
3. a
4. c

11.12

1. He wanted to prove that the ancient Iraqis were able to travel by sea in simple ships.
2. He arrived in Iraq during 1977.
3. He presented it to the Iraqi Government.
4. The Iraqi government decided to give the project all the help it needed .
5. Iraqi and foreign workers built it.
6. It was named "Tigris".
7. The work lasted two months.
8. It carried ten people.
9. He decided to burn it to protest against the difficulties faced by the explorers.

10. It has proved that it was possible to sail across the Indian Ocean in ships made reads only.

11.13

This picture is of a post office. Three clerks behind the counter. There is one boy in the post office. He is posting a letter. There is one woman in the post office. She is holding a parcel. She is talking to the clerks.

11.14

1. may have
2. may
3. might have
4. might have
5. might have

11.15

1. This is an extremely interesting book.
2. He was rather slow in his work.
3. Nearly all the pupils came.
4. His car has been slightly damaged.
5. Khalid is awfully brave.
6. They are definitely successful in their work.
7. His hands are terribly dirty.

Unit Twelve

12.11

1. They were proud and excited because they were the first to travel on this new ship.
2. The Titanic sailed westwards.
3. They begin to break up when the weather begins to get warmer.
4. The look-out men were not able to see for because it foggy.
5. T
6. T
7. T
8. A young lady gave her place to the mother because she was not married.
9. The young lady knew that the ship was sinking.
10. She was never found.

12.12

There are two black boards in my classroom. There are six windows in my classroom. They are big windows. My classroom has one door. There are forty desks in it. There is a table and a chair for the teacher. My classroom is large, clean and beautiful.

12.13

1. This is a fine Arab horse .
2. Alex is an intelligent Russian boy.

13.10

1. We live in that big white house .
2. I saw your big black horse .
3. Layla is a beautiful dark girl .
4. Samir is the tall brown boy .
5. Yousif is carrying his small yellow boy .

13.11

- 1.unable 2. un fair 3. un like 4. un necessary 5. un stressed

13.12

2. in correct 3. in accurate 4. in expensive
5. im polite 6. im pure 7. im possible

13.13

1. Why did he have to work hard? He had to work hard? He had to work hard because he was poor.
2. Did you have to wear heavy clothes last summer? Yes, we had to.
3. Did John have to go to work by bus yesterday? Yes, he had to.
4. Why did Mr. Smith have to sell his car? He had to because he lost all his money.

13.14

(1)

Dirar was a brave soldier. He was fighting for Islam. One day Dirar was taken prisoner. Dirar's sister was Khawla. She saw the enemy take her brather.

(2)

Khawla dressed in the clothes of a soldier. She rode on a horse. She fought the enemy. The Arabs thought Khawla was aman.

(3)

The Arabs won the battle at last. The enemy wanted to Take Dirar to Damascus. Khalid Ibn-Ul waleed sent Khawla with soldiers to fight the enemy. At last Dirar was saved by his sister. Khawla felt very happy.

Unit Fourteen

14.11

1. b
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. c

6. d
7. a
8. b
9. c

14.12

1. It is called a thermometer.
2. The centigrade scale is more widely used.
3. We can hear it when there is a movement.
4.because the speed of sound in air is much less than the speed of light.
6. The heated part of the air expands.
7. It gives us light, heat and power.
8. It is called voltage.

14.13

1. These are three young Iraqi school boys.
2. I met one young English postman.
3. Fine young Italian school girls visited our school.
4. He has two old German textbooks.
5. I bought one new Swedish suit case.

14.14

1. to leave
2. do
3. go
4. Take care, to go
5. understand

14.15

1. I wake up early so that I may not miss the bus.
2. Salim goes to bed early so that he may wake up early.
3. Layla sat quietly so that she might hear the teacher.
4. Suha switched off the radio so that her brother might be able to read.

Unit Fifteen

15.8

This is a picture of a ship. There is a big Kleberg on the left. There are kebergs on the right. He is standing on the deck. He is pointing to the kebergs. The sea is full of big pieces of ice. The water is icy.

15.9

1. It rain heavily here during the winter.
2. He came to his office quickly this morning.
3. He slept soundly in the hotel last night.
4. She sat quietly in her room all day yesterday.

5. It played well in the Asian championship in September.

15.10

1. to
2. up
3. up
4. of
5. up
6. up
7. of

10 River Street,
Knt,
Iraq.
May 10, 2009

Dear Susan,

I'd like to tell you that school will soon break up and the long summer holiday. I'd like also to tell you that I'll visit the north with my family and that I'll see Arbil and other beautiful places there.

Best wishes to you and family.

Yours.
Luma.

Unit sixteen

16.11

1. c
2. d
3. d
4. c
5. c
6. d
7. c
8. b
9. c
10. d

16.12

1. The girl over there is my sister.
2. The sentences below are easy.
3. The boy outside is my brother.
4. The woman inside is a doctor.
5. The aero plane high up is Iraqi.

16.13

Agricultural , educational , natural , national , political , formal .

16.14

1. Layla , the nurse , has won a prize .
2. Suha , our teacher's daughter , is in a hospital .
3. The teacher himself came to visit us .
4. We ourselves did all the work .
5. Karim , my friend , has become captain .

Unit seventeen

17.11

1. c
2. d
3. a

17.12

1.,don't he?
2.,don't we?
3.,don't she?
4.,do they?
5.,do they?
6.,don't they?

17.13

1. It is difficult to speak to him.
2. It was nice to talk to him.
3. It is difficult to learn six languages.
4. It is good to walk to school.
5. It is healthy to go to bed early.

17.14

1. lovely
2. friendly
3. daily
4. monthly
5. yearly
6. weekly

17.15

1. did not dare
2. dares
3. did not dare
4. Did you dare
5. Dose she dare

Unit Eighteen

18.11

1. It lies in the middle of the Arab homeland.
2. To the Arabs, Palestine is their home, Where they've lived for thousands of years.
3. They began to live there centuries before Islam.
4. It was part of the Ottoman Empire for over 400 years, until 1918.
5. It promised them a home.
6. The Zionists encouraged many Jews to go to Palestine.
7. They had to fight to save their homes.
8. Britain handed the problem to United Nations.
9. In 1948, the British decided to leave Palestine.
10. The United Nations decided to divide Palestine into a Jewish state and an Arab state.

18.12

1.so as to pass the exam.
2.so as to get up early.
3.so as to buy up a car.
4.so as to catch the early bus.

18.13

1.So does their.
2.So does his sister.
3.Neither does my brother.
4.Neither does Mary.
5.Neither do I.

18.14

Palestine

(1)

Palestine is a small country. to the west of Palestine there is the Mediterranean sea. To the east there is the River Jordan and the Dead sea. To the east of Palestine there are Syria and Jordan. The Sinai desert is to the south of Palestine.

(2)

Al-Quds is the capital of Palestine .Haifa is a big city. It is on the Mediterranean sea. Some of the big cities in Palestine are Haifa, Al Quds, Jaffa and Gaza.

Would you please send me a list of the most modern books you have on Islamic Art.

Yours faithfully,
Ali Hassan

20.10

1. had been studying
2. had been working
3. had not been sleeping
4. had been living
5. had been walking

20.12

1. why
2. when
3. why
4. where
5. where

20.12

1. People who I send letters to always write letters to me.
2. The room which peter work in is very small.
3. The clothes which we have paid for have not reached us.
4. The girl who I introduced you to is my friend.
5. the school which we went to stood on a hill.

20.13

Oases

The green places in a desert are called oases. Palm trees grow in an oasis. Oasis can be developed only where there is water. The water which supplies an Oasis has often been under ground. The desert soil is very fertile. Oases are always in danger of getting buried in sand.

Unit 21

21.4

- (a) bright , right , light , night , straight , ought , fight .
(b) might , sought , brought , caught , thought .
(c) weight , height .
-

21.5

On one beautiful Sunday in March, my friend and I went to see Ur . It is one of the important Sumerian cities. It is near Nasiriyah , to the west of river Euphrates . On our way to it , we passed Hilla , Diwaniyah , Samawa , and Nasiriyah .

21.6

areas , boiling –points , women , goalkeepers , handkerchiefs , dresses , enemies , roofs , patches , leaves , entities , marches , entities , green grocers , watches , chance , bushes , families , guest-room , lives , losses .

21.7

Mr. Smith said ,“ Who is next , please ?” Miss. White said, “I think that you are next, Mrs. Ball . You were here before me, weren’t you? ” Mrs. Ball said, “ Oh! Was I? Then Mr. Smith said to Mr. Ball, “What can I do for you, madam? Do you need any fruit? ” At that moment a small boy ran into the grocer’s shop and pushed his way between the women .

21.8

admired , believed , called , dried , forced , preferred , suffered , amazed , boiled , connected , employed , freed , robbed , treated .
announced , found , conquered , encouraged , increased , stayed , tried , obeyed , buried , crushed , fitted , permitted , stopped , varied .

21.9

- | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. c | 3. b | 4. |
| 5. d | 6. c | 7. a | 8. a |
-

21.10

- | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
| 1.d | 2. a | 3. b | 4. a | 5. c |
|-----|------|------|------|------|
-

Unit 22

hearing	winning	weighing	wasting
voting	uniting	taking	swimming
suffering	preferring	sliding	selling
typing	lying	trying	crying
saving	sailing	resting	robbing
puzzling	raising	recovering	kicking
ordering	traveling	losing	increasing
hurting	getting	fitting	seeing
falling	digging	cutting	dying
daring	calling	burying	announcing

braver	bravest
longer	longest
prettier	prettiest
bigger	biggest
deeper	deepest
drier	driest
freer	freest
holier	holiest
angrier	angriest
hungrier	hungriest
friendlier	friendliest
ruder	rudest

afraid	paragraph	photograph
sulphur	elephant	philip
phrase	face	self

speak	weave	seen
succeed	asleep	
deep	free	lead
sleep	seek	leaf
mean	meal	clean

sea	sit	once	force
century	decide	busy	centre

bicycles
best

circles
become

introduces
economic

Basrah
clinic

1. d 2.d 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. c 8.a 22.10
1. d 2.b 3. a 4. b 5. c

Unit 23

23.6

Didn't , isn't , haven't , weren't , can't , shouldn't , shan't , hasn't , wouldn't , couldn't , hadn't , mustn't , aren't , she'll , I'll , we'll , she'd , we've , she's , he's , she'd , he's , let's , Tom's.

23.7

Invitation , education , dictation , examination , addition , revision , division , nationalization , direction , attention , multiplication , population.

23.8

1. Mary's umbrella.
2. The girl's pens.
3. The engineer's houses .
4. Layla and Zeki's house .
5. Mr. Jones's house .
6. King James's army .
7. The president of Iraq's orders .
8. The head mistress's desk .
9. In two months' time .

23.9

A	B	C	D	E	F
man	cake	sit	mine	not	note
cat	take	hit	hide	hot	home
hat	make	this	write	pot	rode
rat	came	it	wife	shot	stone
can	rate	is	life	top	those
at	late	win	side	doll	wrote

23.10

1. i 2. l 3. b 4. c 5. m 6. f 7. j 8.g

23.11

1. b 2. d 3. a 4.b 5.d .

Unit 24

24.4

1. avoid
goes
- 2.a ware
3. smaller
4. butcher
- 5.

6. is 7. careful 8. pardon 9. as if
10. I'll .

24.5

Ice – field Ice – field
Jet – planes
Lines man
Look – out
Nine – tenths
Power – station
Picture – writing
South – west
Steamship
Swimming – pool
Sunshine

24.6

List C

Beautiful , development , cars , watches , slowly , muddy ,
un happy , ago , re - wrote , eating .

24.7

1. b 2. c 3. d 4. a 5.c 6.b

24.8

rice	sick	fear	end	seas	came	head
twice	thick	near	friend	sees	same	aid
such	wife	bone				
must	knife	stone				
weak	write	steam				
week	right	steem				

24.9

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. d

24.10

1.h 2. m 3.b 4. k
5. a
6. c 7.f 8. n 9. e
10. j

Unit 25

25.6

A

1. How much coal does an English man need every winter ?
2. How much courage did he show ?
3. How much fog was there yesterday ?
4. How many apples did the grocer give you ?
5. How much sugar did you buy ?
6. How many tons of sugar are need ?
7. How many pairs of trousers does he have ?

B

- | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. How many | 2. Which | 3. How much |
| 4. How far | 5. How often | 6. Who |

25.7

Was , sailed , wanted , prove , was \ is , started , crossed , reached , was

25.8

1. did she ? No, she didn't .
 2. wasn't it ? Yes , it was .
 3. mustn't he ? Yes , he must .
 4. shan't we ? Yes, we shall .
 5. will she ? No, she won't .
 6. haven't they ? Yes, they have .
-

25.9

1. When will he leave for basra?
2. Where did Al Mutasim rule?
3. How will he go to school?
4. What was soldout?
5. How many shrubs does he have in the garden?
6. How much tea do you need?
7. How often do you visit them?
8. Whose book is this?
9. Who made the cake?
10. Why did he fail ?

25.10

- | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------|------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 1. since | 2. For | 3. For | 4. ago | 5. Since | 6. For | 7. Ago |
| 8. For | 9. for, ago | 10. since. | | | | |

25.11

1. d 2. h 3. i 4. b 5. e 6. a 7. g